

Group 4: Project 1

- 1) Implement the divisive normalization equation for value as described in Louie et al. (2011). Show how this model can produce context-dependent modulation of value signals (see Figure 7).
- 2) Implement the spatiotemporal normalization equation proposed by Louie et al. (2015). Describe and simulate a hypothetical experiment that would test the joint effects of spatial and temporal context on neural coding of value.
- 3) Discuss the experimental and theoretical evidence for value normalization.
- 4) What is the relationship between value normalization and the “efficient coding” hypothesis?

References:

Louie, K., Grattan, L.E., & Glimcher, P.W. (2011). Reward value-based gain control: divisive normalization in parietal cortex. *Journal of Neuroscience*, *31*, 10627-10639.

Louie, K., Glimcher, P.W., & Webb, R. (2015). Adaptive neural coding: from biological to behavioral decision-making. *Current Opinion in Behavioral Sciences*, *5*, 91-99.